

Welcome to the Literature Tutorial



Literature searches are a good option for beginning your Gramene search.

This tutorial will describe how to search for citations on rice, as well as other species in this database.

Literature search results provide links to publication sources and other Gramene databases where available.



Tutorial Tips



If you are viewing this tutorial with Adobe Acrobat Reader, click the "bookmarks" on the left hand side of the Reader for easier navigation.

Note! Although we continually work to make Gramene compatible with all browsers, there are problems with some browser versions. If you're having difficulty viewing Gramene, try using a different browser. Please report any problems with browsers through Gramene Feedback.

Gramene Home Page

www.gramene.org

The screenshot shows the Gramene Home Page with a navigation menu at the top. The menu includes links for Search, Genomes, Species, Download, Resources, About, and Help. A callout box with a yellow background and black border points to the 'Literature' link in the navigation menu, containing the text 'Click here to open literature search'. The main content area features a 'Quick Start' section with various search options and a 'Visit with us' section with event dates. The left sidebar contains sections for 'Release # 26' (September 2007), 'News' (with dates from October 2007 to June 2007), and 'Have Questions...?' (with links to Quick Search Help, Tutorials, Feedback, and FAQ).

9/24/07

See Navigation_Tutorial for info on navigating Gramene

Module Home-Page layout

Module home pages provide the following information:

- Searching/Browsing – links to different types of searches.
- Other Tools – if applicable, links to different tools used in this module.
- Help – links to help pages, tutorials, release notes, FAQ and other helpful documentation.
- Download – information on where to download the database.
- Feedback – How to contact Gramene
- Acknowledgements – Other programs that contribute to this data.
- Quicklinks and external links – when appropriate these links are provided.

Literature Home Page

The screenshot shows the Gramene Literature Database home page. At the top, there are navigation links: [Literature Home](#), [Rice Genetics Newsletters](#), [Tutorial](#), and [FAQs](#). A callout box points to these links, stating "Links to FAQ for Literature". Below the navigation is the title "Gramene Literature Database" and a search bar with the text "Find:" and a magnifying glass icon. A callout box points to the search bar, stating "1. Enter search term here: Keyword, author, title. Titles must be exactly the same as they are in the database, therefore it is usually better to search by key words or title fragments." Another callout box points to the magnifying glass icon, stating "2. Click here to conduct search". Below the search bar is a paragraph of text: "The literature database at Gramene... access to citations on rice (oryza sp.) in... and some additional references cited as cross references in... references carry a cross reference... ce such as PubMed or the Journal's web... complete citation." Below this is another paragraph: "When... an association to the Gramene D... h as protein / genes & alleles (mutants) / QTLs / maps / markers etc. It also links". Below the paragraphs is a table with the following content:

Home Page:	Introduction and Quick search (e.g. examples).
Rice Genetics Newsletter:	Browse through RGN issue search.

Below the table is a "Help" section with the following content:

Help	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Enter one or more search terms.• Enter author names as "wessler sr", "wessler s", or "wessler". Initials are optional.• Enter journal titles.
Tutorial	More in-depth than the help pages, use the tutorial for an example of using the database, see how it integrates other datasets, and get tips to increase your data search efficiency.
FAQ	Frequently Asked Questions - see what questions users have asked, and get the developers answers.

Callout boxes also point to the "Rice Genetics Newsletters" link, stating "Links to RGN volumes 1-22", and the "Tutorial" link, stating "Links to Literature tutorial".

Literature Search Results

There are 28 results for this search, of which 25 are shown

Find: 

There are 2 pages of results, and clicking on "next" will open the next page.

Items 1 to 25 of 28.

Page of 2. | [Next](#)

- [Wang-Y-S, Pi-L-Y, Chen-X, Chakrabarty-P-K, Jiang-J, Liu-G-Z, Li-L, Benny-U, Oard-J, Ronald-P-C, Song-W-Y](#)
"Rice XA21 Binding Protein 3 Is a Ubiquitin Ligase Required for Full Xa21-Mediated Disease Resistance" [[View Reference](#)]
[The Plant cell](#), 2006 (Reference ID 11443)
- [Wang-G-L, Lu-G, Zhou-B, Jantasuriyarat-C](#)
"Isolation and characterization of novel defense response genes involved in compatible and incompatible interactions between rice and *Magnaporthe grisea*" [[View Reference](#)]
[Theor Appl Genet](#), 2004, vol. 108, pp. 525-534 (Reference ID 9644)
- [Chen-X, Zhu-L, Li-X, Zhang-D, Zhai-W, Zhu-X, Chen](#)
"Analysis of T-DNA- Xa21 loci and bacterial blight resistance effects of the transgene Xa21 in transgenic rice" [[View Reference](#)]
[Theoretical and applied genetics](#), 2004 (Reference ID 8224)
- [Ronald-P-C, Song-W-Y, Pi-L-Y, Liu-G-Z, Walker-J-C](#)
"Biochemical characterization of the kinase domain of the rice disease resistance receptor-like kinase XA21" [[View Reference](#)]
[The Journal of biological chemistry](#), 2002 (Reference ID 6579)
- [Zhu-L-H, Lu-R-L, Zhai-W-X, Xie-B, Zhu-X-F](#)
"Genome analysis of transgenic homozygous line "Minghui 63-Xa21"" [[View Reference](#)]
[Chinese journal of biotechnology](#), 2002, vol. 18, pp. 102-105 (Reference ID 8224)
- [Khush-G-S, Huang-N, Singh-S, Brar-D-S, Li-Z, Sidhu-J-S, Vikal-Y, Dhali](#)
"Pyramiding three bacterial blight resistance genes (xa5, Xa13 and Xa21) into rice" [[View Reference](#)]
[Theor. Appl. Genet.](#), 2001, vol. 102, pp. 1011-1015 (Reference ID 9765)
- [Wang-G, Zhu-L, Li-X, Zhai-W, Wang-W, Zheng-X, Zhou-Y, Zhan-Q](#)
"Breeding bacterial blight-resistant hybrid rice with the cloned bacterial blight resistance gene Xa21." [[View Reference](#)]
[Molecular Breeding](#), 2001, vol. 8, pp. 285-293 (Reference ID 10755)

Click here for more information on this article.
(see next slide)

Clicking on author's name lets you view other articles in Gramene by that author.

View Reference

Reference "Rice XA21 Binding Protein 3 Is a Ubiquitin Ligase Required for Full Xa21-Mediated Disease Resistance"	
Reference ID	11443
Title	Rice XA21 Binding Protein 3 Is a Ubiquitin Ligase Required for Full Xa21-Mediated Disease Resistance
Source	The Plant cell, 2006, vol. , pp. -
Authors (11)	Wang-Y-S Pi-L-Y Chen-X Chakrabarty-P-K Jiang-J Liu-G-Z Li-L Benny-U Oard-J Ronald-P-C Song-W-Y
Abstract	<p>XA21 is a receptor-like kinase protein in rice (<i>Oryza sativa</i>) that confers gene-for-gene resistance to specific races of the causal agent of bacterial blight disease, <i>Xanthomonas oryzae</i> pv <i>oryzae</i>. We identified XA21 binding protein 3 (XB3), an E3 ubiquitin ligase, as a substrate for the XA21 Ser and Thr kinase. The interaction between XB3 and the kinase domain of XA21 has been shown in yeast and in vitro, and the physical association between XB3 and XA21 in vivo has also been confirmed by coimmunoprecipitation assays. XB3 contains an ankyrin repeat domain and a RING finger motif that is sufficient for its interaction with the kinase domain of XA21 and for its E3 ubiquitin ligase activity, respectively. Transgenic plants with reduced expression of the Xb3 gene are compromised in resistance to the avirulent race of <i>X. oryzae</i> pv <i>oryzae</i>. Furthermore, reduced levels of Xb3 lead to decreased levels of the XA21 protein. These results indicate that Xb3 is necessary for full accumulation of the XA21 protein and for Xa21-mediated resistance.</p>
Database Cross-References (1)	
Proteins (2)	
Markers (0)	
QTL (0)	
Genes (1)	
Map Sets (0)	
Diversity Experiments (0)	

Gramene's ID for that reference

Associations of Gramene Data to this article. Click a category to expand it's window and link to that database. (see next slide)

Links to Gramene Data

Proteins (2)

- [Oryza sativa O24435 \(Not available\): Xanthomonas oryzae pv. oryzae resistance-21](#)
- [Oryza sativa Q8LLW2 \(Xb3\): Xa21-binding protein 3](#)

Markers (0)

QTL (0)

Genes (1)

- [Oryza sativa GR:0101175 \(Xb3\): Xa21-binding protein 3](#)

Map Sets (0)

Diversity Experiments (0)

When a reference article shows an association to Gramene DB objects they will be linked here

Gene Home | Search | Submit | Help | Tutorial | FAQ | Release Notes

Browse Ontology Database by: Trait | Plant Structure | Growth Stage

Find: In: Type: Species: With:

Gene Symbol & Name All Gene Types All Species Phenotype

E.g. [d1](#), [dwarf1](#), [GR:0060184](#), [flower1](#), [*tillering stage*](#) Or view

Oryza sativa gene "Xb3" (GR:0101175)

Species	Oryza sativa (Rice) [GR_tax:013681]
Accession	GR:0101175
Gene Symbol	Xb3
Gene Name	Xa21-binding protein 3
Synonyms (1)	Ubiquitin ligase
E.C. Numbers (0)	
Chromosome No.	5
Gene Type	CDS (Protein coding)
Has Phenotype	yes
Description	It encodes for a ubiquitin ligase that binds and stabilizes the Xa21 (GR:0061029) protein. This interaction is required to confer full xa21-mediated resistance to Xanthomonas oryzae pv. oryzae race 6.

Alleles (0)

Germplasm (0)

Sequences (2)

Gene-To-Gene Interactions (0)

Gene Interactions (1)

Map Positions (1)

Gene Map Positions (1)

Protein Home | Advanced Search | Search by Pfam or PROSITE | Browse by GO Slim | Documents | Tutorial | FAQ | Help

Find: In: Species:

E.g. [P93436](#), [*alcohol*](#)

Oryza sativa protein "Q8LLW2" (Xa21-binding protein 3)

Accession	Q8LLW2
Species	Oryza sativa [GR_tax:013681]
Name	Xa21-binding protein 3
Symbol	Xb3
Synonyms (2)	Receptor-like kinase Xa21-binding protein 3 Ubiquitin ligase
E.C. Numbers (0)	None
Gene Names (1)	Xb3 (Xa21-binding protein 3)
Organelle	Not available
Best Hits To TIGR Rice Gene Models (1)	LOC_Os05g02130 [Click here to generate a BLASTP query]
Source	TREMBL
GenBank Accessions (1)	AAK58690.1
SwissProt Accession	Q8LLW2
Cultivar	Taipei 309 (GRIN , IRIS)
Comment	It encodes for a ubiquitin ligase that binds and stabilizes the Xa21 (GR:0061029) protein. This interaction is required to confer full xa21-mediated resistance to Xanthomonas oryzae pv. oryzae race 6. Ankyrin repeats of XB3 are sufficient to bind XA21. (Imported from Gene GR:0101175)

Associated Ontologies (11)

Keywords (1)

Similarity to Other Proteins (22)

Protein Features (4)



FAQ

GRAMENE *Help* Documents [dropdown] [search icon]

Search Genomes Species Download Resources About Help Feedback

Literature

Use Feedback to submit a question to Gramene

Search FAQ at the top of the page

Literature

+ Is there a tutorial or help section on how to use the Literature database?

+ Which grasses are presented in the Literature database?

+ How can you search the Literature database?

- Does Gramene provide reprints of any of the articles found in the Literature database?

Gramene does not provide reprints of any articles found in the Literature database due to copyright issues. However, you can try to use the journal's website to check whether the article is available on line. You can also try to contact the author directly.

Click on a question to open it's answer

+ Does Gramene have the e-mail addresses of any of the authors found in the Literature database?

+ How do I subscribe to the Rice Genetics Newsletter (RGN)?

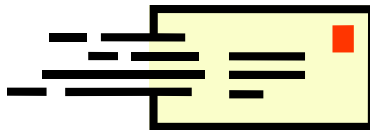
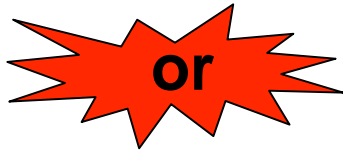
+ How do you cite the Rice Genetics Newsletter (RGN)?

+ How can I make a submission to the Rice Genetics Newsletter (RGN)?

Contact Gramene



Use the feedback button, located at the top of every page, to provide feedback or to ask questions about Gramene.



Email Gramene at gramene@gramene.org